

Academic year 2017-18

Subject 11012 - Modeling and Dynamics of

Neural Systems

Group 1, 2S

Syllabus C Language English

Subject

Name 11012 - Modeling and Dynamics of Neural Systems

Credits 0.77 in-class (19.25 hours) 2.23 distance (55.75 hours) 3 total (75 hours).

Group Group 1, 2S (Campus Extens)

Period Second semester

Language English

Lecturers

Lecturers	Office hours for students						
Lecturers	Starting time	Finishing time	Day	Start date	End date	Office	
Claudio Rubén Mirasso Santos	You need to book a date with the professor in order to attend a tutorial.						
claudio.mirasso@uib.es							

Context

Professor: Claudio Mirasso received the Ph.D. degree in physics from the Universidad Nacional de La Plata, Buenos Aires, Argentina, in 1989. He has held Postdoctoral positions in Spain and The Netherlands. He is a Full Professor at the Physics Department, Universitat de les Illes Balears, Palma de Mallorca, Spain, and Researcher of the Institute for Cross-Disciplinary Physics and Complex Systems.

His current research interests include synchronization and control of dynamical systems, information processing, neuronal dynamics, dynamics and applications of delayed coupled systems and applications of nonlinear dynamics in general.

He has sixyears of teaching periods and five years of research periods recognized.

Subject

The aim of this subject is to introduce the students into the computational neuroscience. The subject covers an introduction to the brain, a modeling part for individual neurons, the synapsis, the model of neuronal populations, noise effects as well as sincronization aspects and metods to measure characteristics of physiological signals.

Requirements



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Recommended

It is recommended that the student has basic concepts on numerical integration of differential equations as well as fortran, C or Mathlab programing.

Skills

Specific

- * E2: Development and optimal application of numerical algorithms for the simulation of complex systems..
- * E6: To understand and to model processes subject to fluctuations..
- * E8: To know to characterize generic behavior of dynamical systems and their instabilities...

Generic

- * TG2: To acquire the capacity to develop a complete research plan covering from the bibliographic research and strategy to the conclusions..
- * TG4: To acquire the ability to ask questions, read and listen critically and participate actively in seminars and discussions..
- * TG5: To knowing to disseminate and present the concepts acquired at a non-expert..

Basic

* You may consult the basic competencies students will have to achieve by the end of the Master's degree at the following address: http://estudis.uib.cat/master/comp_basiques/

Content

Theme content

Introduction. Introduction

Membrane potential and electrical currents.

Neuronal activity: generalities

Nerve impulse

Voltage dependent channels

Models of individual neurons. Models of individual neurons

Hudgkin-Huxley experiment

Hudgkin-Huxley model; pulses and bursts

Reduced models; Integrated & Fire, Morris Leccar, FitzHugh Nagumo, Izhikevich, etc.

Synapsis. Synapsis

Chemical and electrical synapses

Neurotransmitters and receptors.

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Synaptic and postsynaptic conductance.

Short- and Long-term plasticity

Dynamic of coupled neurons.

Synchronization. Synchronization

Introduction

Synchronization of identical systems

Synchronization of nonidentical systems

Interacting systems. Interacting systems

Characterization of time series

Calculations of autocorrelation and cross-correlation

Mutual entropy.

Populations of neurons.

Neural networks

Information Encoding. Information Encoding

Temporal coding

Rate Coding

Effects of noise. Effects of noise

Gaussian white noise, color noise and Poisson noise

Effect of background activity of neuronal systems.

Exampes. Exampes

Teaching methodology

In-class work activities

Modality	Name	Тур. Grp.	Description	Hours
Theory classes	Theoretical Lectures	Large group (G)	Explanation of thoretical concepts by the professor.	14
Seminars and workshops	Oral presentation	Medium group (M) Oral presentation to the whole class of an assigned paper.	2.5
Practical classes	Hands-on sessions	Large group (G)	Development of computational programs to study neuronal dynamics	1.75
Assessment	Questionnaire	Large group (G)	4-5 Questionnarires, related to the subject topics, will be responded by the students during the course	1

At the beginning of the semester a schedule of the subject will be made available to students through the UIBdigital platform. The schedule shall at least include the dates when the continuing assessment tests will be conducted and the hand-in dates for the assignments. In addition, the lecturer shall inform students as to

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whether the subject work plan will be carried out through the schedule or through another way included in the Campus Extens platform.

Distance education work activities

Modality	Name	Description	Hours
Individual self- study	Preparation on the oral presentation	The student must read some papers and organize a presentation	20
Individual self- study	Program development	The student has to prepare a software program to solve an specific problem.	35.75

Specific risks and protective measures

The learning activities of this course do not entail specific health or safety risks for the students and therefore no special protective measures are needed.

Student learning assessment

The subject will be evaluated by both the oral presentation of a certain paper, the questionnaires and the numerical work

Oral presentation

Modality Seminars and workshops
Technique Oral tests (non-retrievable)

Description Oral presentation to the whole class of an assigned paper.

Assessment criteria Final grade percentage: 10%

Hands-on sessions

Modality Practical classes

Technique Student internship dissertation (retrievable)

Description Development of computational programs to study neuronal dynamics

Assessment criteria

Final grade percentage: 35% with minimum grade 5



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Questionnaire

Modality Assessment

Technique Short-answer tests (non-retrievable)

Description 4-5 Questionnarires, related to the subject topics, will be responded by the students during the course

Assessment criteria
Final grade percentage: 15%

Program development

Modality Individual self-study

Technique Papers and projects (retrievable)

Description The student has to prepare a software program to solve an specific problem.

Assessment criteria Report on the numerical results

Final grade percentage: 40% with minimum grade 5

Resources, bibliography and additional documentation

Basic bibliography

- 1. Neurophysiology, D. Stratton, LIMUSA, 1981.
- 2. Theoretical Neuroscience, P. Dayan and L. F. Abbott, MIT Press, 2001.
- 3. Spiking Neuron Models, W. Gerstner and W. Kistler, Cambridge University Press, 2002.
- 4. Dynamical Systems in Neuroscience: The Geometry of Excitability and Bursting, E. Izhikevich, The MIT press, 2007.
- 5. The synchronization of chaotic Systems, S. Boccalettia; J. Kurthsc, G. Osipovd, D.L. Valladaresb; C.S. Zhouc, Physics Reports 366 (2002) 1–101.

Other resources

6. Characterizing synaptic conductance fluctuations in cortical neurons and their influence on spike generation, Z Piwkowska, M. Pospischil, R Brette, Julia Sliwa, M. Rudolph-Lilith, T. Bal, A. Destexhe, Journal of Neuroscience Methods 169 (2008) 302–322.